

Vikings: KS2 Knowledge Mat

Subject Specific Vocabulary	
archaeologist	People who work out our history by looking at artefacts that have been found.
raids	A sudden armed attack against it, with the aim of causing damage rather than occupying any of the enemy's land.
vicious	To be intentionally harmful or nasty. Vikings warriors were known to be vicious.
longhouse	A large hall like building where many Viking families would live together.
berserkers	Warriors that went to war wearing wolf or bear skins. They were out of control and charged fearlessly. The word 'berserk' came from it.
longship	The narrow boat used by Vikings to raid along coasts.
Gods	The Vikings had many Gods with different jobs. The most famous Viking Gods was Odin known for wisdom.
Scandinavia	The name given to the collection of countries: Denmark, Norway and Sweden.
Danelaw	The name given to lands in Britain occupied by the Vikings.
Valhalla	This is one of the 9 realms of the afterlife. Viking Warriors believed they went here for dying in battle.
Jorvik (York)	The Viking name for the city of York. York now has a famous Viking museum called Jorvik.



Sticky Knowledge about the Vikings
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ❑ Not all Vikings were warriors. Many came in peace and become farmers.
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ❑ The lands that the Vikings occupied were known as Danelaw.
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ❑ Not many Vikings, if any, wore horns in their helmets.
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ❑ Vikings spoke Norse, which had an alphabet made up of runes.
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ❑ Longships were designed to sail in both deep and shallow water so that they could get close to the shore so they could not be easily seen.
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ❑ Vikings were pagans and often raided monasteries, looting gold.
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ❑ The most important Viking British city was York or Jorvik as it was known by the Vikings.

Days of the week
<p>The names for most of the days of the week originate from Vikings.</p>
<p>Monday – linked to the moon by the name Mani – Norse for Moon.</p>
<p>Tuesday named after the Viking God of War – Tyr.</p>
<p>Wednesday – named after Woden.</p>
<p>Thursday – named after Thor, the God of thunder.</p>